206 WTO – Norms & Practices And Case Studies

Unit No.	Unit Title	Contents
1	Introduction to WTO: Historical Background	Introduction to WTO: Historical Background International Economic Relations before and after Second World War, Havana charter for International Trade Organizations (ITO), GATT to WTO – A Historical Overview: Protectionism, Formation of GATT, Objectives and Relevance of GATT at present, GATT Tariff Negotiations (from Geneva to Doha and beyond)
2	World Trade Organization (WTO)	World Trade Organization (WTO): Basic Principles of the WTO Trading System, the Objectives, Functions and structure of WTO – Decision making - The WTO Agreement – Membership, Accession and withdrawals, current status of individual accession, WTO and Global Economic Policy making, Achievements of WTO
3	Legal Framework of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1994	Legal Framework of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1994: Preamble – General - Most favored Nation Treatment – (Art. – I) Schedules of concessions (Art. – II) National Treatment on International Taxation and Regulations (Art. – III), Special provisions relating to cinematograph films (Art.-IV), Freedom of Transit (Art.-V) Anti-dumping Agreement (Art. – VI) WTO Agreement on Agriculture – WTO Agreement on Textile and Clothing – WTO General Agreement on Trade in Service (GATS) – WTO – International Trade and Human Rights – Trade and Environmental issues in the WTO – Developing Countries and WTO - India's Responses to WTO
4	The WTO Disputes Settlement Mechanism:	The WTO Disputes Settlement Mechanism: Elements of disputes settlement - Dispute Settlement Body - Procedure of disputes settlement - Appeals - Good offices, conciliation and mediation - The establishment of panels - Terms of reference of Panels, composition, functions and responsibility of panels – Adoption of Panel Reports – Implementation of Rulings.

Case studies